

United States Patent Application

COMBINED DECLARATION AND POWER OF ATTORNEY

As a below named inventor I hereby declare that: my residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below next to my name; that

I verily believe I am the original, first and joint inventor of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled: **SERVICE DISCOVERY ARCHITECTURE AND METHOD FOR WIRELESS NETWORKS.**

The specification of which is attached hereto.

I hereby state that I have reviewed and understand the contents of the above-identified specification, including the claims, as amended by any amendment referred to above.

I acknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material to the patentability of this application in accordance with 37 C.F.R. § 1.56 (attached hereto). I also acknowledge my duty to disclose all information known to be material to patentability which became available between a filing date of a prior application and the national or PCT international filing date in the event this is a Continuation-In-Part application in accordance with 37 C.F.R. § 1.63(e).

I hereby claim foreign priority benefits under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or 365(b) of any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate, or 365(a) of any PCT international application which designated at least one country other than the United States of America, listed below and have also identified below any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate having a filing date before that of the application on the basis of which priority is claimed:

No such claim for priority is being made at this time.

I hereby claim the benefit under 35 U.S.C. § 119(e) of any United States provisional application(s) listed below:

No such claim for priority is being made at this time.

I hereby claim the benefit under 35 U.S.C. § 120 or 365(c) of any United States and PCT international application(s) listed below and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States or PCT international application in the manner provided by the first paragraph of 35 U.S.C. § 112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose material information as defined in 37 C.F.R. § 1.56(a) which became available between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT international filing date of this application:

No such claim for priority is being made at this time.

I hereby appoint the following attorney(s) and/or patent agent(s) to prosecute this application and to transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected herewith:

Attorney Docket No.: 1000-0022
 Serial No. not assigned
 Filing Date: Herewith

Page 2 of 4

Aldous, Alan	Reg. No. 31,905	Huter, Jeffrey B.	Reg. No. 41,086	Seddon, Ken	Reg. No. 43,105
Bacon, Shireen	Reg. No. 40,494	Kalson, Seth	Reg. No. 40,670	Seeley, Mark	Reg. No. 32,299
Brake, Edward	Reg. No. 37,784	Lam, Peter	Reg. No. 44,855	Shah, Ami P.	Reg. No. 42,143
Burge, Ben	Reg. No. 42,372	Lin, Issac	Reg. No. 50,672	Simon, David	Reg. No. 32,756
Chang, Robert	Reg. No. 48,765	Lundmark, David C.	Reg. No. 42,815	Skabrat, Steve	Reg. No. 36,279
Chen, George	Reg. No. 50,807	Martinez, Anthony	Reg. No. 44,223	Steiner, Paul E.	Reg. No. 41,326
Choi, Glen	Reg. No. 43,546	Mennemeier, Larry	Reg. No. 51,003	Stutman-Horn, Joni	Reg. No. 42,173
Cool, Kenneth J.	Reg. No. 40,570	Nagy, Paul	Reg. No. 37,896	Tran, David	Reg. No. 50,804
Draeger, Jeffrey S.	Reg. No. 41,000	Nicholls, Dennis A.	Reg. No. 42,036	Wells, Calvin	Reg. No. 43,256
Faatz, Cindy	Reg. No. 39,973	Parker, Lanny	Reg. No. 44,281	Willardson, Michael	Reg. No. 50,856
Gagne, Christopher	Reg. No. 36,142	Plimier, Michael D.	Reg. No. 43,004	Winkle, Robert G.	Reg. No. 37,474
Green, Sharmini N.	Reg. No. 41,410	Proksch, Michael	Reg. No. 43,021	Wong, Sharon	Reg. No. 37,760
Greenberg, Robert A.	Reg. No. 44,133	Reif, Kevin A.	Reg. No. 36,381	Yates, Steven D.	Reg. No. 42,242
Greenwald, Bradley A.	Reg. No. 34,341	Sayles, Crystal D.	Reg. No. 44,318	Young, Charles	Reg. No. 39,435
				Scott, John C.	Reg. No. 38,613

I hereby authorize them to act and rely on instructions from and communicate directly with the person/assignee/attorney/firm/organization/who/which first sends/sent this case to them and by whom/which I hereby declare that I have consented after full disclosure to be represented unless/until I instruct The Law Offices of John C. Scott, LLC to the contrary.

Please direct all correspondence in this case to **The Law Offices of John C. Scott, LLC** at the address indicated below:
 c/o PortfolioIP
 P.O. Box 52050, Minneapolis, MN 55402
 Telephone No. 480-948-3745

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

Full Name of joint inventor number 1: **Jr-Shian Tsai**
 Citizenship: **Taiwan, R.O.C.**
 Pst Office Address: **930 SW 163rd Ave. #314**
Beaverton, OR 97006

Residence: **Beaverton, OR**

Signature: _____

Jr-Shian Tsai

 Jr-Shian Tsai

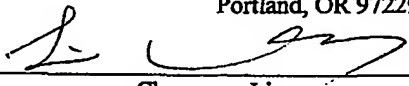
Date: Oct. 13, 2003

☒ Additional inventors are being named on separately numbered sheets, attached hereto.

Attorney Docket No.: 1000-0022
Serial No. not assigned
Filing Date: Herewith

Page 3 of 4

Full Name of joint inventor number 2 : Changwen Liu
Citizenship: China
Post Office Address: 11392 NW Kenzie Lane
Portland, OR 97229

Residence: Portland, ORSignature: Changwen LiuDate: October 13, 2003

Full Name of joint inventor number 3 : Hani Elgebaly
Citizenship: Canada
Post Office Address: 16812 NW Paddington Dr.
Beaverton, OR 97006

Residence: Beaverton, OR

Signature: _____

Hani Elgebaly

Date: _____

Full Name of joint inventor number 4 : James P. Kardach
Citizenship: United States of America
Post Office Address: 20271 La Paloma Ave.
Saratoga, CA 95070

Residence: Saratoga, CA

Signature: _____

James P. Kardach

Date: _____

§ 1.56 Duty to disclose information material to patentability.

(a) A patent by its very nature is affected with a public interest. The public interest is best served, and the most effective patent examination occurs when, at the time an application is being examined, the Office is aware of and evaluates the teachings of all information material to patentability. Each individual associated with the filing and prosecution of a patent application has a duty of candor and good faith in dealing with the Office, which includes a duty to disclose to the Office all information known to that individual to be material to patentability as defined in this section. The duty to disclose information exists with respect to each pending claim until the claim is canceled or withdrawn from consideration, or the application becomes abandoned. Information material to the patentability of a claim that is canceled or withdrawn from consideration need not be submitted if the information is not material to the patentability of any claim remaining under consideration in the application. There is no duty to submit information which is not material to the patentability of any existing claim. The duty to disclose all information known to be material to patentability is deemed to be satisfied if all information known to be material to patentability of any claim issued in a patent was cited by the Office or submitted to the Office in the manner prescribed by §§ 1.97(b)-(d) and 1.98. However, no patent will be granted on an application in connection with which fraud on the Office was practiced or attempted or the duty of disclosure was violated through bad faith or intentional misconduct. The Office encourages applicants to carefully examine:

- (1) prior art cited in search reports of a foreign patent office in a counterpart application, and
- (2) the closest information over which individuals associated with the filing or prosecution of a patent application believe any pending claim patentably defines, to make sure that any material information contained therein is disclosed to the Office.

(b) Under this section, information is material to patentability when it is not cumulative to information already of record or being made of record in the application, and

- (1) It establishes, by itself or in combination with other information, a prima facie case of unpatentability of a claim; or
- (2) It refutes, or is inconsistent with, a position the applicant takes in:
 - (i) Opposing an argument of unpatentability relied on by the Office, or
 - (ii) Asserting an argument of patentability.

A prima facie case of unpatentability is established when the information compels a conclusion that a claim is unpatentable under the preponderance of evidence, burden-of-proof standard, giving each term in the claim its broadest reasonable construction consistent with the specification, and before any consideration is given to evidence which may be submitted in an attempt to establish a contrary conclusion of patentability.

(c) Individuals associated with the filing or prosecution of a patent application within the meaning of this section are:

- (1) Each inventor named in the application;
- (2) Each attorney or agent who prepares or prosecutes the application; and
- (3) Every other person who is substantively involved in the preparation or prosecution of the application and who is associated with the inventor, with the assignee or with anyone to whom there is an obligation to assign the application.

(d) Individuals other than the attorney, agent or inventor may comply with this section by disclosing information to the attorney, agent, or inventor.

United States Patent Application

COMBINED DECLARATION AND POWER OF ATTORNEY

As a below named inventor I hereby declare that: my residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below next to my name; that

I verily believe I am the original, first and joint inventor of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled: **SERVICE DISCOVERY ARCHITECTURE AND METHOD FOR WIRELESS NETWORKS.**

The specification of which is attached hereto.

I hereby state that I have reviewed and understand the contents of the above-identified specification, including the claims, as amended by any amendment referred to above.

I acknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material to the patentability of this application in accordance with 37 C.F.R. § 1.56 (attached hereto). I also acknowledge my duty to disclose all information known to be material to patentability which became available between a filing date of a prior application and the national or PCT international filing date in the event this is a Continuation-In-Part application in accordance with 37 C.F.R. § 1.63(e).

I hereby claim foreign priority benefits under 35 U.S.C. §119(a)-(d) or 365(b) of any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate, or 365(a) of any PCT international application which designated at least one country other than the United States of America, listed below and have also identified below any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate having a filing date before that of the application on the basis of which priority is claimed:

No such claim for priority is being made at this time.

I hereby claim the benefit under 35 U.S.C. § 119(e) of any United States provisional application(s) listed below:

No such claim for priority is being made at this time.

I hereby claim the benefit under 35 U.S.C. § 120 or 365(c) of any United States and PCT international application(s) listed below and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States or PCT international application in the manner provided by the first paragraph of 35 U.S.C. § 112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose material information as defined in 37 C.F.R. § 1.56(a) which became available between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT international filing date of this application:

No such claim for priority is being made at this time.

I hereby appoint the following attorney(s) and/or patent agent(s) to prosecute this application and to transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected herewith:

Aldous, Alan	Reg. No. 31,905	Huter, Jeffrey B.	Reg. No. 41,086	Seddon, Ken	Reg. No. 43,105
Bacon, Shireen	Reg. No. 40,494	Kalson, Seth	Reg. No. 40,670	Seeley, Mark	Reg. No. 32,299
Brake, Edward	Reg. No. 37,784	Lam, Peter	Reg. No. 44,855	Shah, Ami P.	Reg. No. 42,143
Burge, Ben	Reg. No. 42,372	Lin, Issac	Reg. No. 50,672	Simon, David	Reg. No. 32,756
Chang, Robert	Reg. No. 48,765	Lundmark, David C.	Reg. No. 42,815	Skabrat, Steve	Reg. No. 36,279
Chen, George	Reg. No. 50,807	Martinez, Anthony	Reg. No. 44,223	Steiner, Paul E.	Reg. No. 41,326
Choi, Glen	Reg. No. 43,546	Mennemeier, Larry	Reg. No. 51,003	Stutman-Horn, Joni	Reg. No. 42,173
Cool, Kenneth J.	Reg. No. 40,570	Nagy, Paul	Reg. No. 37,896	Tran, David	Reg. No. 50,804
Draeger, Jeffrey S.	Reg. No. 41,000	Nicholls, Dennis A.	Reg. No. 42,036	Wells, Calvin	Reg. No. 43,256
Faatz, Cindy	Reg. No. 39,973	Parker, Lanny	Reg. No. 44,281	Willardson, Michael	Reg. No. 50,856
Gagne, Christopher	Reg. No. 36,142	Plimier, Michael D.	Reg. No. 43,004	Winkle, Robert G.	Reg. No. 37,474
Green, Sharmini N.	Reg. No. 41,410	Proksch, Michael	Reg. No. 43,021	Wong, Sharon	Reg. No. 37,760
Greenberg, Robert A.	Reg. No. 44,133	Reif, Kevin A.	Reg. No. 36,381	Yates, Steven D.	Reg. No. 42,242
Greenwald, Bradley A.	Reg. No. 34,341	Sayles, Crystal D.	Reg. No. 44,318	Young, Charles	Reg. No. 39,435
				Scott, John C.	Reg. No. 38,613

I hereby authorize them to act and rely on instructions from and communicate directly with the person/assignee/attorney/firm/organization/who/which first sends/sent this case to them and by whom/which I hereby declare that I have consented after full disclosure to be represented unless/until I instruct The Law Offices of John C. Scott, LLC to the contrary.

Please direct all correspondence in this case to **The Law Offices of John C. Scott, LLC** at the address indicated below:
c/o PortfolioIP
P.O. Box 52050, Minneapolis, MN 55402
Telephone No. 480-948-3745

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

Full Name of joint inventor number 1 : **Jr-Shian Tsai**
Citizenship: **Taiwan, R.O.C.** Residence: **Beaverton, OR**
Post Office Address: **930 SW 163rd Ave. #314**
Beaverton, OR 97006

Signature: _____ Date: _____
Jr-Shian Tsai

☒ Additional inventors are being named on separately numbered sheets, attached hereto.

Attorney Docket No.: 1000-0022
Serial No. not assigned
Filing Date: Herewith

Page 3 of 4

Full Name of joint inventor number 2 : Changwen Liu
Citizenship: China
Post Office Address: 11392 NW Kenzie Lane
Portland, OR 97229

Residence: Portland, OR

Signature: _____
Changwen Liu

Date: _____

Full Name of joint inventor number 3 : Hani Elgebaly
Citizenship: Canada
Post Office Address: 16812 NW Paddington Dr.
Beaverton, OR 97006

Residence: Beaverton, OR

Signature: Hani Elgebaly
Hani Elgebaly

Date: 10.13.03

Full Name of joint inventor number 4 : James P. Kardach
Citizenship: United States of America
Post Office Address: 20271 La Paloma Ave.
Saratoga, CA 95070

Residence: Saratoga, CA

Signature: _____
James P. Kardach

Date: _____

§ 1.56 Duty to disclose information material to patentability.

(a) A patent by its very nature is affected with a public interest. The public interest is best served, and the most effective patent examination occurs when, at the time an application is being examined, the Office is aware of and evaluates the teachings of all information material to patentability. Each individual associated with the filing and prosecution of a patent application has a duty of candor and good faith in dealing with the Office, which includes a duty to disclose to the Office all information known to that individual to be material to patentability as defined in this section. The duty to disclose information exists with respect to each pending claim until the claim is canceled or withdrawn from consideration, or the application becomes abandoned. Information material to the patentability of a claim that is canceled or withdrawn from consideration need not be submitted if the information is not material to the patentability of any claim remaining under consideration in the application. There is no duty to submit information which is not material to the patentability of any existing claim. The duty to disclose all information known to be material to patentability is deemed to be satisfied if all information known to be material to patentability of any claim issued in a patent was cited by the Office or submitted to the Office in the manner prescribed by §§ 1.97(b)-(d) and 1.98. However, no patent will be granted on an application in connection with which fraud on the Office was practiced or attempted or the duty of disclosure was violated through bad faith or intentional misconduct. The Office encourages applicants to carefully examine:

- (1) prior art cited in search reports of a foreign patent office in a counterpart application, and
- (2) the closest information over which individuals associated with the filing or prosecution of a patent application believe any pending claim patentably defines, to make sure that any material information contained therein is disclosed to the Office.

(b) Under this section, information is material to patentability when it is not cumulative to information already of record or being made of record in the application, and

- (1) It establishes, by itself or in combination with other information, a prima facie case of unpatentability of a claim; or
- (2) It refutes, or is inconsistent with, a position the applicant takes in:
 - (i) Opposing an argument of unpatentability relied on by the Office, or
 - (ii) Asserting an argument of patentability.

A prima facie case of unpatentability is established when the information compels a conclusion that a claim is unpatentable under the preponderance of evidence, burden-of-proof standard, giving each term in the claim its broadest reasonable construction consistent with the specification, and before any consideration is given to evidence which may be submitted in an attempt to establish a contrary conclusion of patentability.

(c) Individuals associated with the filing or prosecution of a patent application within the meaning of this section are:

- (1) Each inventor named in the application;
- (2) Each attorney or agent who prepares or prosecutes the application; and
- (3) Every other person who is substantively involved in the preparation or prosecution of the application and who is associated with the inventor, with the assignee or with anyone to whom there is an obligation to assign the application.

(d) Individuals other than the attorney, agent or inventor may comply with this section by disclosing information to the attorney, agent, or inventor.

United States Patent Application

COMBINED DECLARATION AND POWER OF ATTORNEY

As a below named inventor I hereby declare that: my residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below next to my name; that

I verily believe I am the original, first and joint inventor of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled: **SERVICE DISCOVERY ARCHITECTURE AND METHOD FOR WIRELESS NETWORKS.**

The specification of which is attached hereto.

I hereby state that I have reviewed and understand the contents of the above-identified specification, including the claims, as amended by any amendment referred to above.

I acknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material to the patentability of this application in accordance with 37 C.F.R. § 1.56 (attached hereto). I also acknowledge my duty to disclose all information known to be material to patentability which became available between a filing date of a prior application and the national or PCT international filing date in the event this is a Continuation-In-Part application in accordance with 37 C.F.R. § 1.63(e).

I hereby claim foreign priority benefits under 35 U.S.C. §119(a)-(d) or 365(b) of any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate, or 365(a) of any PCT international application which designated at least one country other than the United States of America, listed below and have also identified below any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate having a filing date before that of the application on the basis of which priority is claimed:

No such claim for priority is being made at this time.

I hereby claim the benefit under 35 U.S.C. § 119(e) of any United States provisional application(s) listed below:

No such claim for priority is being made at this time.

I hereby claim the benefit under 35 U.S.C. § 120 or 365(c) of any United States and PCT international application(s) listed below and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States or PCT international application in the manner provided by the first paragraph of 35 U.S.C. § 112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose material information as defined in 37 C.F.R. § 1.56(a) which became available between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT international filing date of this application:

No such claim for priority is being made at this time.

I hereby appoint the following attorney(s) and/or patent agent(s) to prosecute this application and to transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected herewith:

Attorney Docket No.: 1000-0022
 Serial No. not assigned
 Filing Date: Herewith

Page 2 of 4

Aldous, Alan	Reg. No. 31,905	Huter, Jeffrey B.	Reg. No. 41,086	Seddon, Ken	Reg. No. 43,105
Bacon, Shirren	Reg. No. 40,494	Kalson, Seth	Reg. No. 40,670	Secley, Mark	Reg. No. 32,299
Brake, Edward	Reg. No. 37,784	Lam, Peter	Reg. No. 44,855	Shah, Ami P.	Reg. No. 42,143
Burge, Ben	Reg. No. 42,372	Lin, Issac	Reg. No. 50,672	Simon, David	Reg. No. 32,756
Chang, Robert	Reg. No. 48,765	Lundmark, David C.	Reg. No. 42,815	Skabrat, Steve	Reg. No. 36,279
Chen, George	Reg. No. 50,807	Martinez, Anthony	Reg. No. 44,223	Steiner, Paul E.	Reg. No. 41,326
Choi, Glen	Reg. No. 43,546	Mennemeier, Larry	Reg. No. 51,003	Stutman-Horn, Joni	Reg. No. 42,173
Cool, Kenneth J.	Reg. No. 40,570	Nagy, Paul	Reg. No. 37,896	Tran, David	Reg. No. 50,804
Dracger, Jeffrey S.	Reg. No. 41,000	Nicholls, Dennis A.	Reg. No. 42,036	Wells, Calvin	Reg. No. 43,256
Fartz, Cindy	Reg. No. 39,973	Parker, Lanny	Reg. No. 44,281	Willardson, Michael	Reg. No. 50,856
Gagne, Christopher	Reg. No. 36,142	Pimier, Michael D.	Reg. No. 43,004	Winkle, Robert G.	Reg. No. 37,474
Green, Sharmini N.	Reg. No. 41,410	Proksch, Michael	Reg. No. 43,021	Wong, Sharon	Reg. No. 37,760
Greenberg, Robert A.	Reg. No. 44,133	Reif, Kevin A.	Reg. No. 36,381	Yates, Steven D.	Reg. No. 42,242
Greenwald, Bradley A.	Reg. No. 34,341	Sayles, Crystal D.	Reg. No. 44,318	Young, Charles	Reg. No. 39,435
				Scott, John C.	Reg. No. 38,613

I hereby authorize them to act and rely on instructions from and communicate directly with the person/assignee/attorney/firm/organization/who/which first sends/sent this case to them and by whom/which I hereby declare that I have consented after full disclosure to be represented unless/until I instruct The Law Offices of John C. Scott, LLC to the contrary.

Please direct all correspondence in this case to The Law Offices of John C. Scott, LLC at the address indicated below:
 c/o PortfolioIP
 P.O. Box 52050, Minneapolis, MN 55402
 Telephone No. 480-948-3745

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

Full Name of joint inventor number 1 : Jr-Shian Tsai
 Citizenship: Taiwan, R.O.C.
 Post Office Address: 930 SW 163rd Ave. #314
Beaverton, OR 97006

Residence: Beaverton, OR

Signature: _____ Date: _____
Jr-Shian Tsai

☒ Additional inventors are being named on separately numbered sheets, attached hereto.

Attorney Docket No.: 1000-0022
Serial No. not assigned
Filing Date: Herewith

Page 3 of 4

Full Name of joint inventor number 2 : Changwen Liu
Citizenship: China
Post Office Address: 11392 NW Kenzie Lane
Portland, OR 97229

Residence: Portland, OR

Signature: _____
Changwen Liu

Date: _____

Full Name of joint inventor number 3 : Hani Elgebaly
Citizenship: Canada
Post Office Address: 16812 NW Paddington Dr.
Beaverton, OR 97006

Residence: Beaverton, OR

Signature: _____
Hani Elgebaly

Date: _____

Full Name of joint inventor number 4 : James P. Kardach
Citizenship: United States of America
Post Office Address: 20271 La Paloma Ave.
Saratoga, CA 95070

Residence: Saratoga, CA

Signature: James P. Kardach
James P. Kardach

Date: 9/30/03

Attorney Docket No.: 1000-0022
Serial No. not assigned
Filing Date: Herewith

Page 4 of 4

§ 1.56 Duty to disclose information material to patentability.

(a) A patent by its very nature is affected with a public interest. The public interest is best served, and the most effective patent examination occurs when, at the time an application is being examined, the Office is aware of and evaluates the teachings of all information material to patentability. Each individual associated with the filing and prosecution of a patent application has a duty of candor and good faith in dealing with the Office, which includes a duty to disclose to the Office all information known to that individual to be material to patentability as defined in this section. The duty to disclose information exists with respect to each pending claim until the claim is canceled or withdrawn from consideration, or the application becomes abandoned. Information material to the patentability of a claim that is canceled or withdrawn from consideration need not be submitted if the information is not material to the patentability of any claim remaining under consideration in the application. There is no duty to submit information which is not material to the patentability of any existing claim. The duty to disclose all information known to be material to patentability is deemed to be satisfied if all information known to be material to patentability of any claim issued in a patent was cited by the Office or submitted to the Office in the manner prescribed by §§ 1.97(b)-(d) and 1.98. However, no patent will be granted on an application in connection with which fraud on the Office was practiced or attempted or the duty of disclosure was violated through bad faith or intentional misconduct. The Office encourages applicants to carefully examine:

- (1) prior art cited in search reports of a foreign patent office in a counterpart application, and
- (2) the closest information over which individuals associated with the filing or prosecution of a patent application believe any pending claim patentably defines, to make sure that any material information contained therein is disclosed to the Office.

(b) Under this section, information is material to patentability when it is not cumulative to information already of record or being made of record in the application, and

- (1) It establishes, by itself or in combination with other information, a prima facie case of unpatentability of a claim; or
- (2) It refutes, or is inconsistent with, a position the applicant takes in:
 - (i) Opposing an argument of unpatentability relied on by the Office, or
 - (ii) Asserting an argument of patentability.

A prima facie case of unpatentability is established when the information compels a conclusion that a claim is unpatentable under the preponderance of evidence, burden-of-proof standard, giving each term in the claim its broadest reasonable construction consistent with the specification, and before any consideration is given to evidence which may be submitted in an attempt to establish a contrary conclusion of patentability.

(c) Individuals associated with the filing or prosecution of a patent application within the meaning of this section are:

- (1) Each inventor named in the application;
- (2) Each attorney or agent who prepares or prosecutes the application; and
- (3) Every other person who is substantively involved in the preparation or prosecution of the application and who is associated with the inventor, with the assignee or with anyone to whom there is an obligation to assign the application.

(d) Individuals other than the attorney, agent or inventor may comply with this section by disclosing information to the attorney, agent, or inventor.